## FM Stereo

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## **Summary**

■ Theme Example: FM Stereo

## FM Stereo

- The specification of standards for FM stereo transmission is influenced by two factors
  - The transmission has to operate within the allocated FM broadcast channels
  - It has to be compatible with monophonic radio receivers.

$$m(t) = [m_l(t) + m_r(t)] + [m_l(t) - m_r(t)] \cos(4\pi f_c t) + K \cos(2\pi f_c t)$$

• The multiplied signal is recovered by frequency demodulating the incoming FM wave.

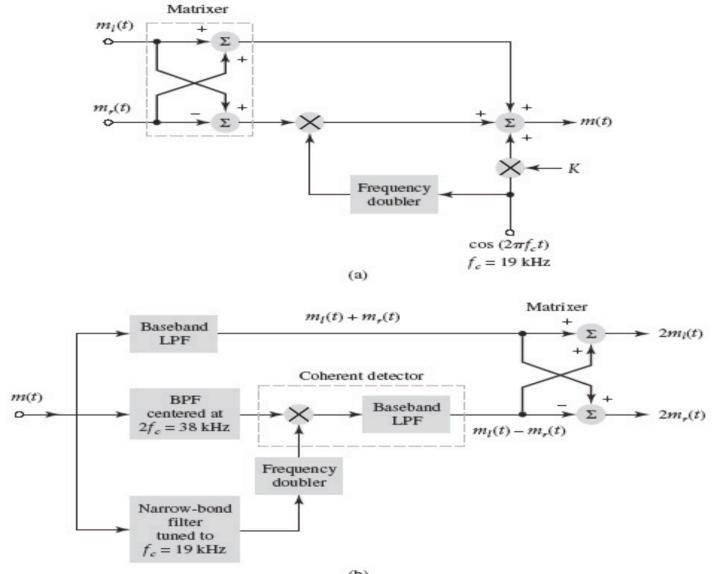


FIGURE 4.16 (a) Multiplexer in transmitter of FM stereo. (b) Demultiplexer in receiver of FM stereo.

[Ref: Haykin & Moher, Textbook]