

# CONSTANS

A mediator functioning between the circadian clock and floral integrators

# Basic information

- Measurement of flowering time
  - Days
  - Leaf numbers
- Photoperiods
  - LD (16:8)
  - SD (8:16)

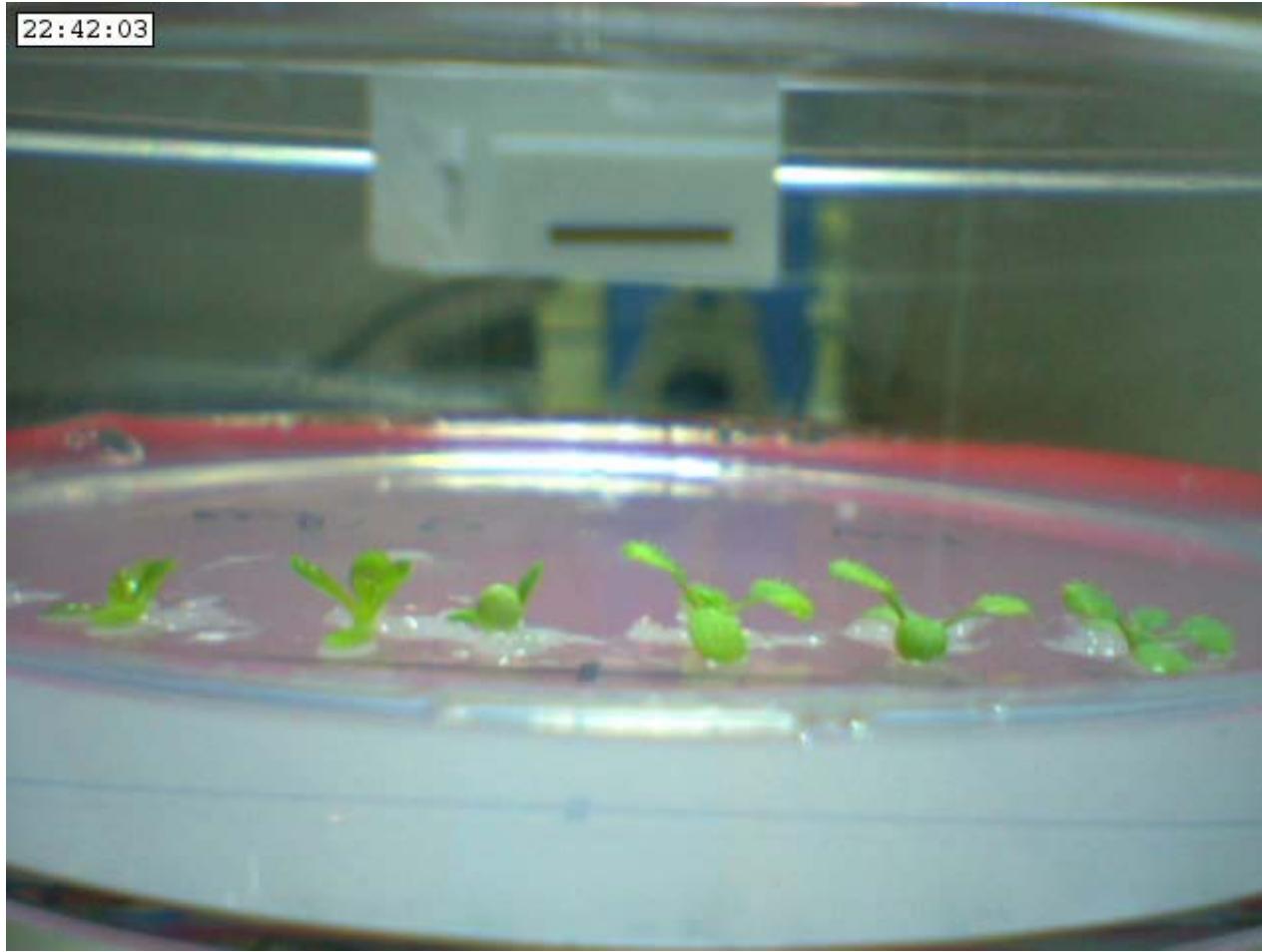
# Genetic pathways controlling flowering time in *Arabidopsis*

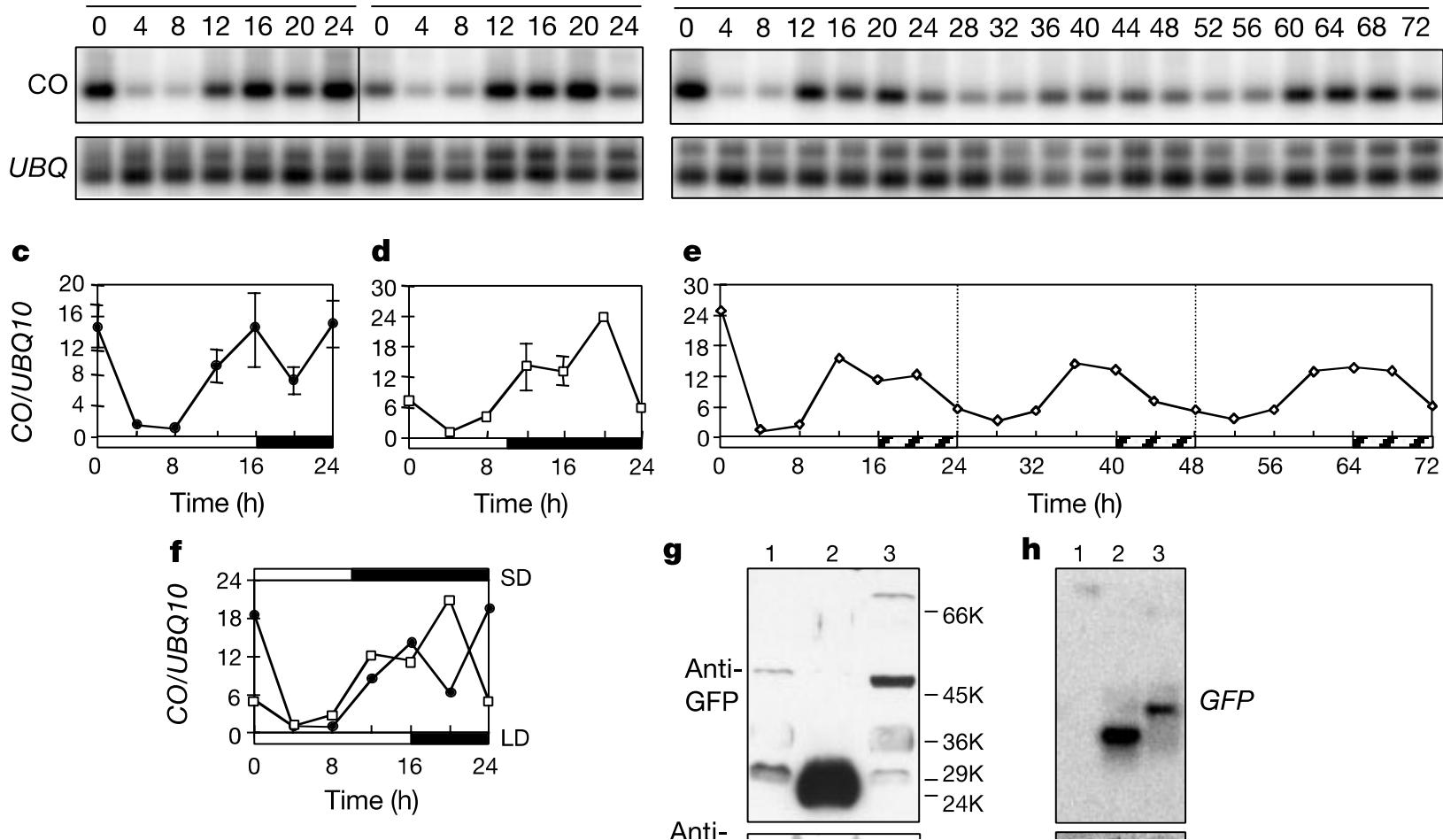
- The Photoperiod pathway
  - Photoreceptor – circadian clock – floral integrators
- The Vernalization pathway
  - FLC (the central regulator)
- The Gibberellin (GA) pathway
  - GA biosynthesis + GA-responsive
- The Autonomous pathway
- The Thermosensory pathway

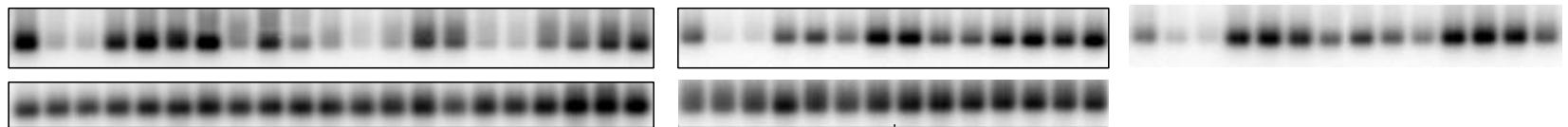
# CONSTANS

- Circadian
- External coincidence

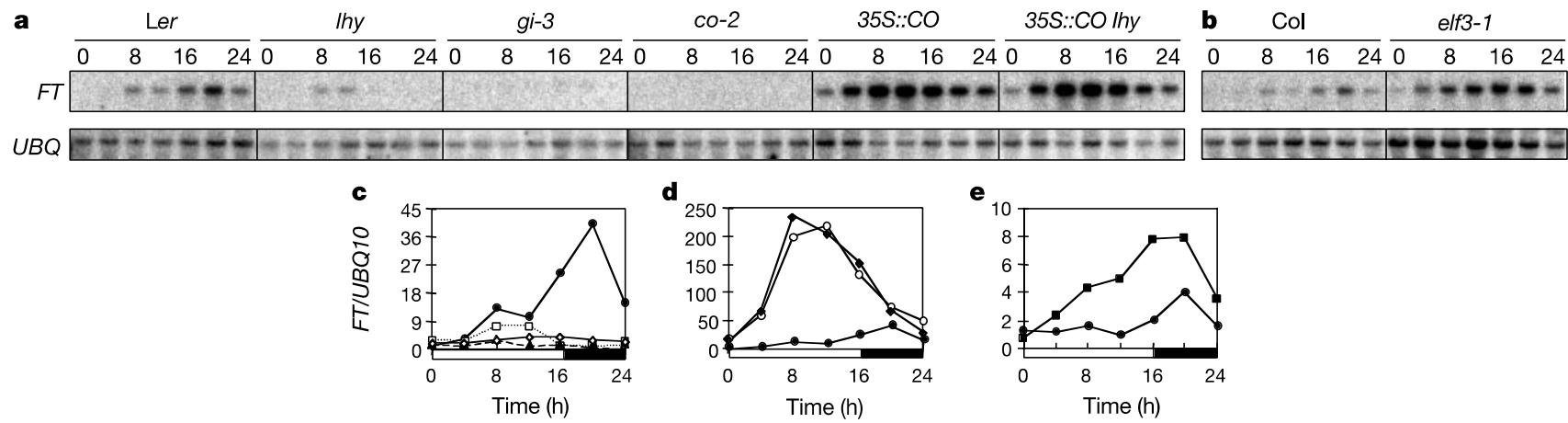
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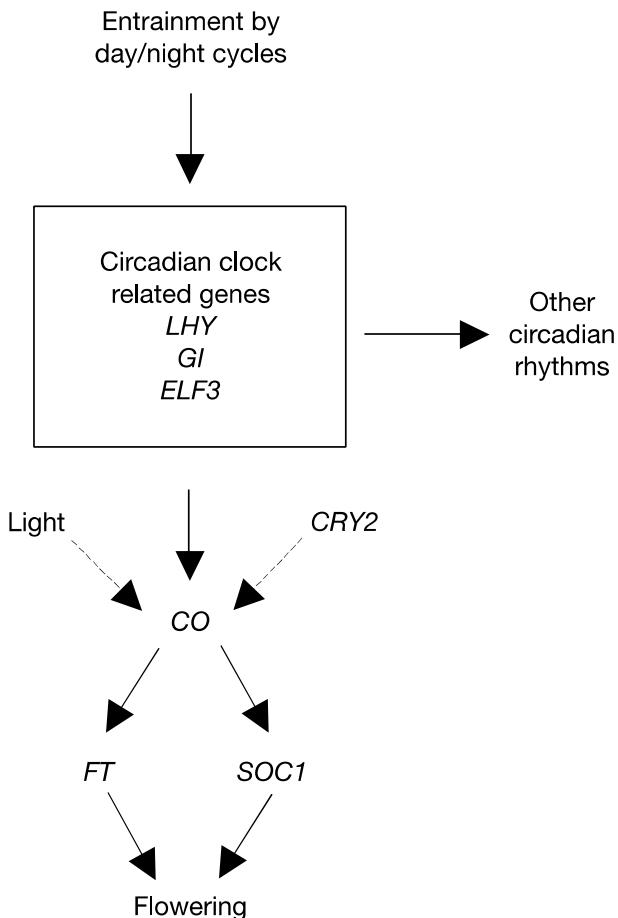




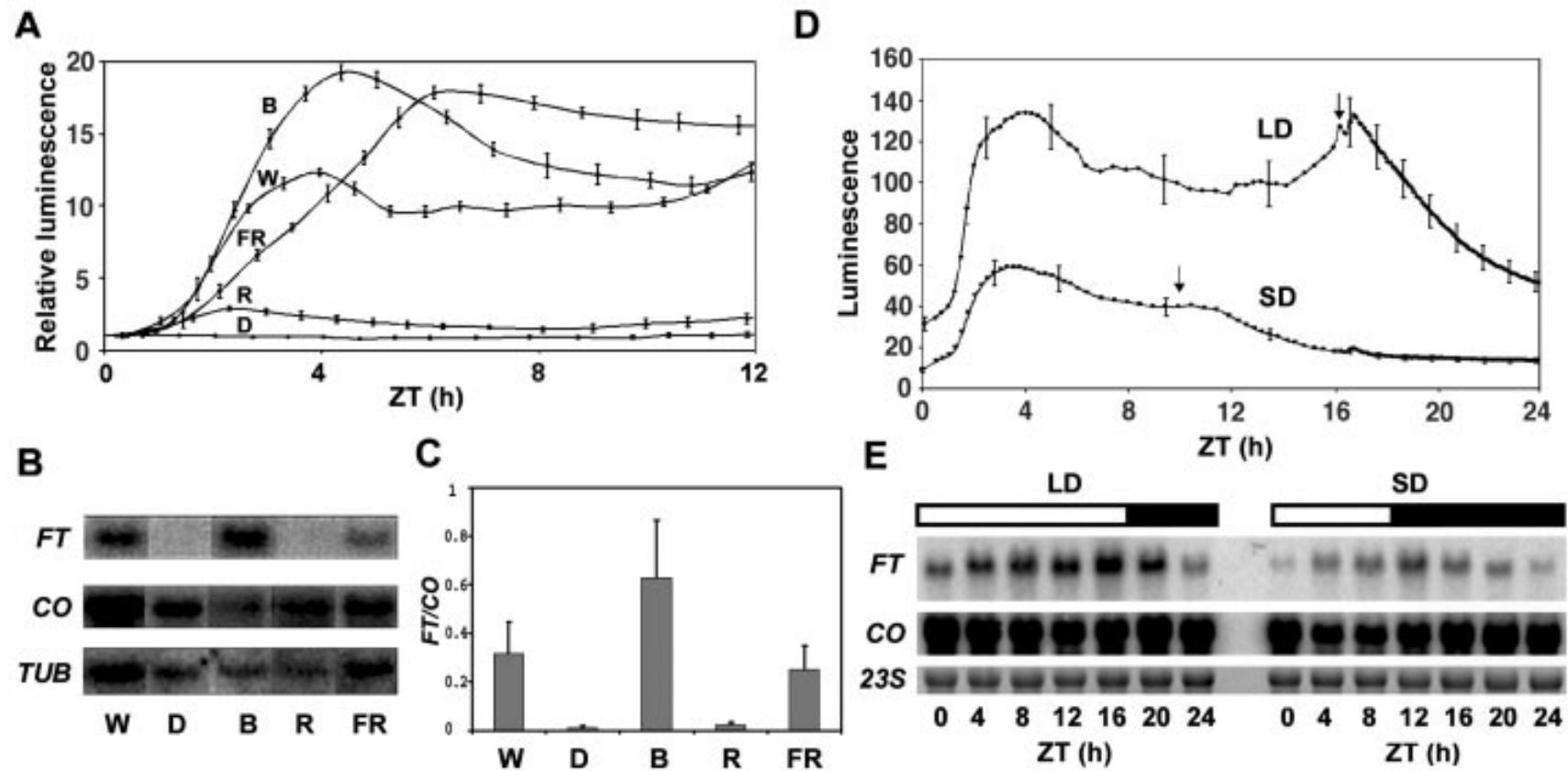


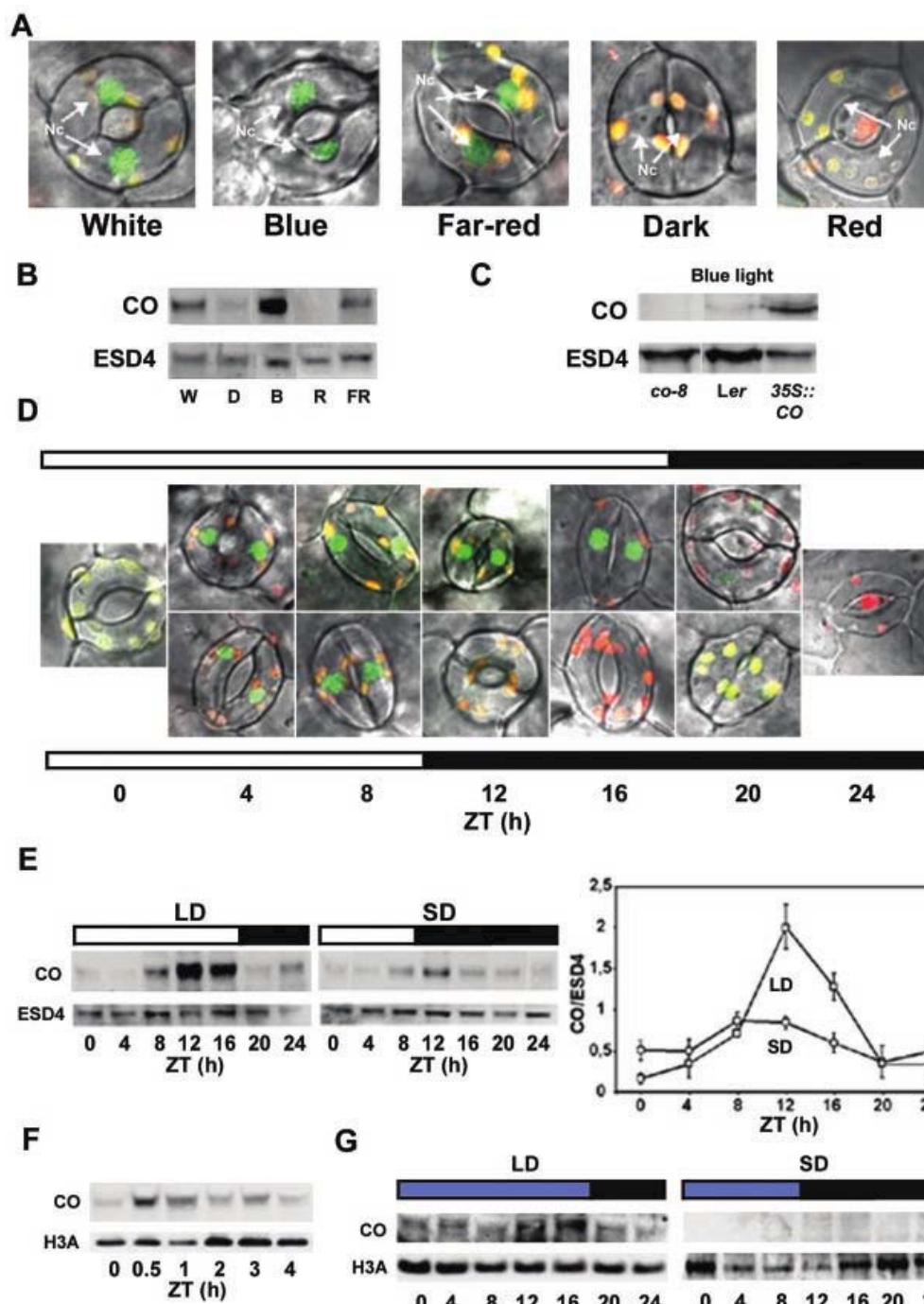
Suarez-Lopez et al. (2001) CONSTANS mediates between the circadian clock and the control of flowering in *Arabidopsis*.  
*Nature* 410(6832): 1116-1120

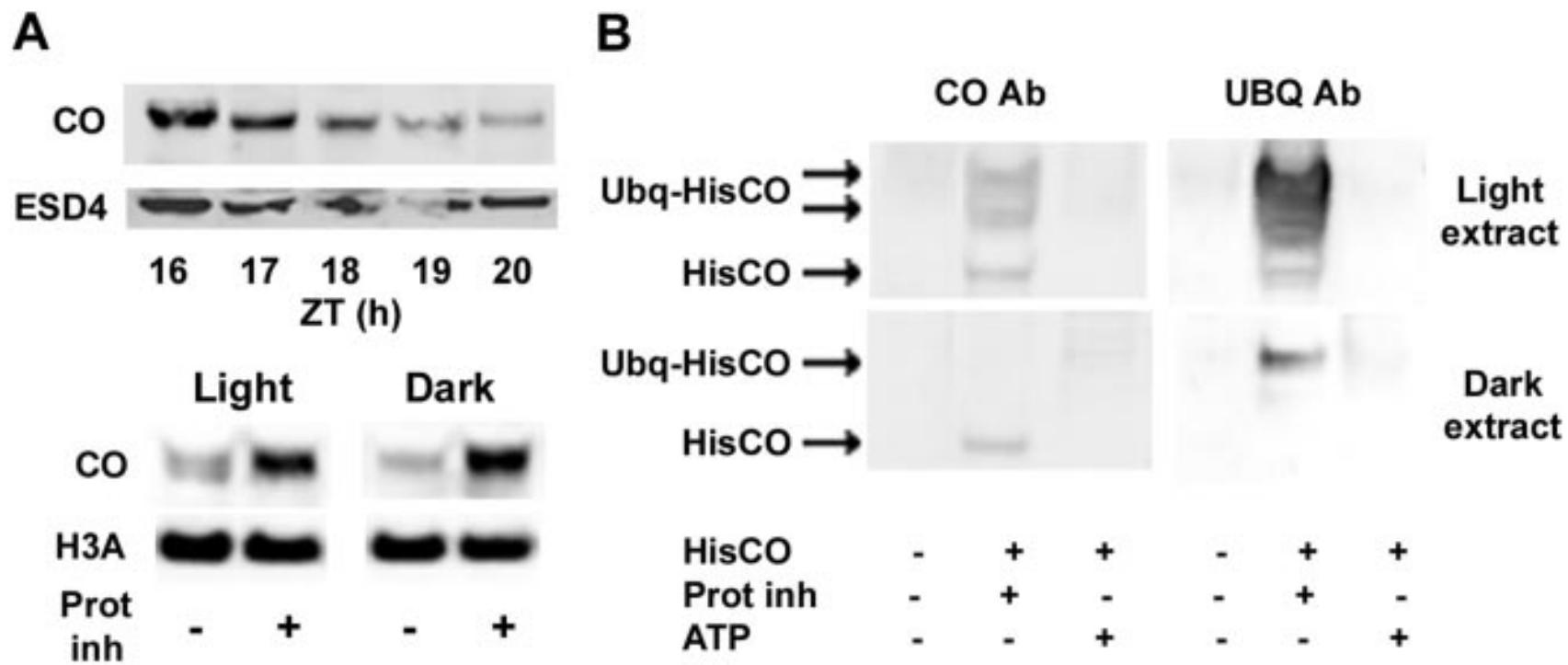


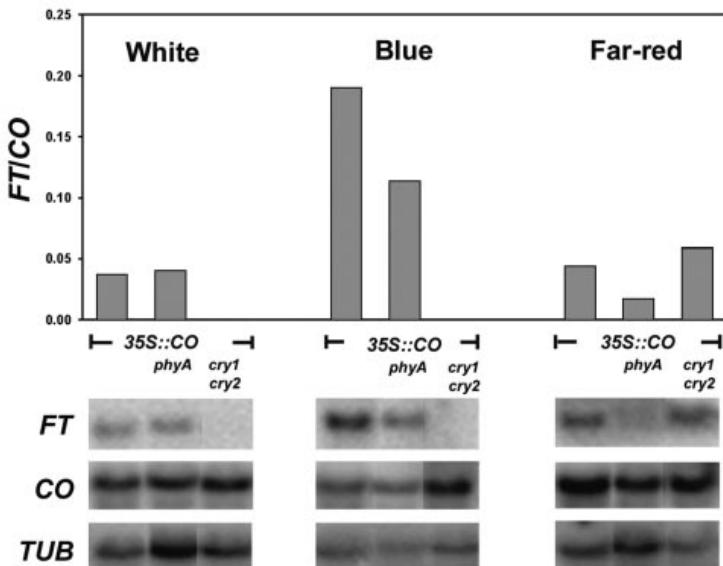
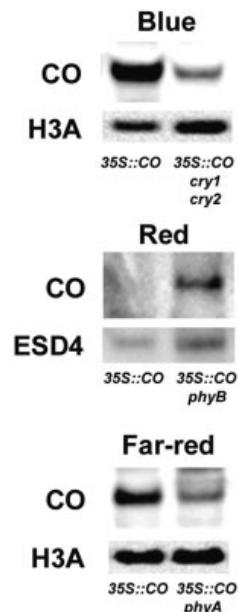
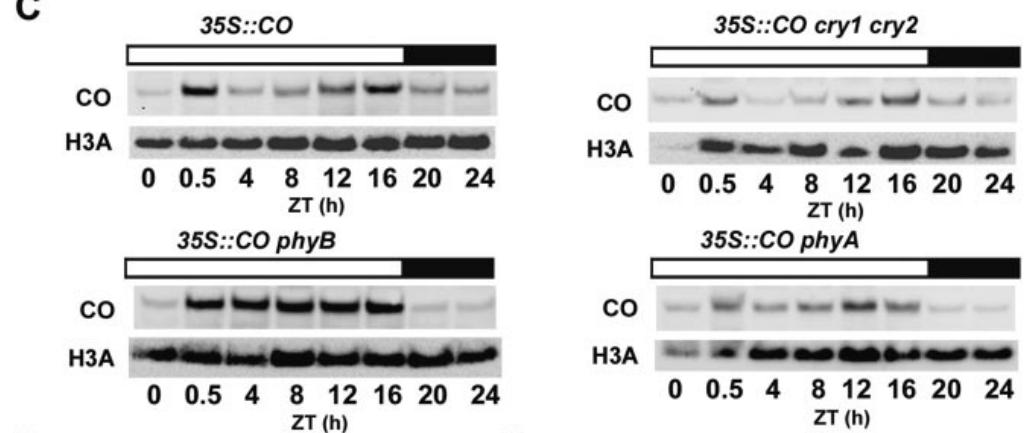
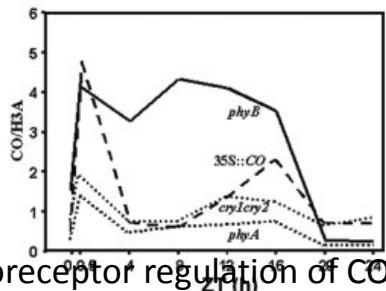


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**A Northern blot****B Immunoblot****C****D****E**